

Present Perfect

ورقة عمل Present Perfect للمستوى المتوسط

نستخدم **Present Perfect** للحديث عن أفعال أو أحداث مرتبطة بالحاضر، خاصة عندما لا يكون الوقت المحدد للفعل مهمًا أو عندما تكون النتيجة ما زالت مرتبطة بالحاضر.

Quick Grammar Guide

ملخص القاعدة

Subject + have/has + past participle

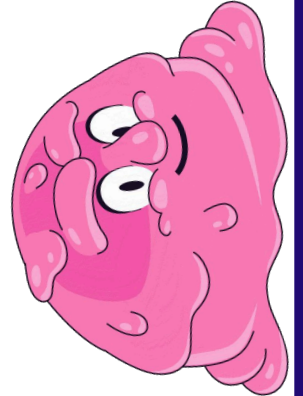
Have: I, you, we, they

Has: he, she, it, singular nouns

Examples:

أمثلة:

- I **have finished** my work.
- She **has visited** Paris.



Common Uses

الاستخدامات الشائعة

Experience (خبرة): I have visited Italy.

Recent action (إجراءات حديثة): She has just arrived.

Unfinished time (زمن لم يكتمل): We have read three books this month.

Since/For: He has lived here since 2020. / for five years.

Common words (كلمات شائعة): ever, never, already, yet, just, since, for

1

Have or Has?

؟Has أم Have

Choose: have/has
اختر: have/has

1. I _____ finished my homework.
2. She _____ visited London.
3. They _____ seen this movie.
4. Omar _____ lost his keys.
5. We _____ eaten lunch.
6. My sister _____ started a new job.
7. You _____ changed a lot.
8. The students _____ completed the task.

2

Complete with the Past Participle

أكمل باستخدام اسم المفعول

1. She has _____ her homework. (finish)
2. They have _____ to Spain. (travel)
3. I have _____ this movie twice. (see)
4. He has _____ his phone. (lose)
5. We have _____ a new restaurant. (try)
6. Sara has _____ three books this month. (read)
7. Tom has _____ his project. (write)
8. The children have _____ the game. (start)

3

Build the Sentence.

كوّن الجملة.

Put the words in the correct order.

رتب الكلمات بالترتيب الصحيح.

1. visited / I / have / Italy

2. has/finished / she / her homework

3. never / have / they / flown / on a plane

4. has/lost / Ali / his wallet

5. this week / have / we / studied / a lot

4

What Does the Present Perfect Mean?

ماذا يعني زمن المضارع التام؟

Choose the best meaning.

اختر المعنى الأفضل.

1. I have lost my keys.☐ I don't have them now.☐ I lost them last year.☐ I will lose them tomorrow.**2.** She has visited Rome three times.☐ She has the experience of visiting Rome three times.☐ She is visiting Rome now.☐ She visited Rome yesterday.

3. They have lived here since 2020.

- ☐ They started living here in 2020 and still live here.
- ☐ They lived here only in 2020.
- ☐ They will live here in 2020.

4. Have you ever ridden a horse?

- ☐ Is this happening now?
- ☐ Is this something you have experienced?
- ☐ Did this happen yesterday?

5

Since or For?

؟For أم Since

1. I have lived here _____ 2019.
2. She has worked here _____ five years.
3. They have known each other _____ childhood.
4. We have been friends _____ a long time.
5. He has studied English _____ he was ten.
6. My parents have been married _____ twenty years.
7. I haven't seen Sara _____ Monday.
8. Omar has had this phone _____ two months.





Spot the Mistake.

اكتشف الخطأ.

Find and correct the mistake.

اناعثر على الخطأ وصححه.

1. I has visited London.

2. They have saw this movie.

3. He has went to school.

4. We has finished the project.

5. She have never tried sushi.

6. I have lived here since five years.

7. Did you ever visited Paris?

8. I have seen him yesterday.

7

Find the Difference.

اكتشف الفرق.

Read each pair. Explain why a different tense is used.

اقرأ كل زوج من الجمل، واطرح سبب استخدام زمن مختلف.

1.**A.** I have visited London three times.**B.** I visited London last year.**Why?**

2.**A.** She has lost her phone.**B.** She lost her phone yesterday.**Why?**



Personal Experience Challenge.

تحدي التجربة الشخصية.

Write five sentences about your experiences. Use the Present Perfect at least three times.

اكتب خمس جمل عن تجاربك. واستخدم زمن المضارع التام ثلاث مرات على الأقل.

Ideas:

أفكار:

- a country you have visited
- a food you have tried
- a movie you have seen
- something you have learned
- something you have never done

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____



1

Exercise 1

تمرين 1

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. have | 5. have |
| 2. has | 6. has |
| 3. have | 7. have |
| 4. has | 8. have |

2

Exercise 2

تمرين 2

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| 1. finished | 5. tried |
| 2. travelled | 6. read |
| 3. seen | 7. written |
| 4. lost | 8. started |

3

Exercise 3

تمرين 3

1. I have visited Italy.
2. She has finished her homework.
3. They have never flown on a plane.
4. Ali has lost his wallet.
5. We have studied a lot this week.

4

Exercise 4

تمرين 4

1. I don't have them now.
2. She has the experience of visiting Rome three times.
3. They started living here in 2020 and still live here.
4. Is this something you have experienced?

5

Exercise 5

تمرين 5

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. since | 5. since |
| 2. for | 6. for |
| 3. since | 7. since |
| 4. for | 8. for |

6

Exercise 6

تمرين 6

1. I have visited London.
2. They have seen this movie.
3. He has gone to school.
4. We have finished the project.
5. She has never tried sushi.
6. I have lived here for five years.
7. Have you ever visited Paris?
8. I saw him yesterday.

7

Exercise 7

تمرين 7

1. **have visited** = life experience; the exact time is not given.
visited = a finished action at a specific past time

2. **has lost** = the result is important now.
lost = a finished action at a specific past time.

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Exercise 8

تمرين 8

Answers may vary.

