Third Conditional: Past Hypotheses

משפטי תנאי שלישי: מצבים היפותטיים בעבר

בדף עבודה זה נלמד ונבסס נושא דקדוקי מתקדם באנגלית: משפטי תנאי שלישי (Third Conditional). משפטים אלו משמשים לתיאור מצבים היפותטיים שלא קרו בעבר והתוצאות הדמיוניות שלהם. If + Past Perfect → Would have + V3. דפי תרגול אלו מותאמים ללימוד אנגלית לילדים ונוער ברמת B2 ועוזרים להבין ולתרגל את המבנה צעד אחר צעד דרך משימות חווייתיות, קטע קריאה קצר ומגוון תרגילים מהנים.

1 Matching Conditions to Past Results

התאמת תנאי בעבר לתוצאה היפותטית

Match each condition (If-clause) on the left to its imaginary past result (Main clause) on the right.

התאימו בין פסוקית התנאי בעבר בצד שמאל לתוצאה ההיפותטית שלה בצד ימין.

1. If I had set my alarm clock
2. If she had studied harder
3. If they had arrived ten minutes earlier
4. If we had checked the weather forecast
5. If the defender had not made a mistake

a. we would have caught the early train.
b. I would not have woken up late.
c. he would not have scored the winning goal.
d. she would have passed the difficult exam.
e. we would have brought our umbrellas.

כל הכבוד על ההתחלה המצויינת! הצעד הראשון הוא הכי חשוב! 🧩

2 Complete the Sentences

השלמת משפטים

Fill in the blanks using the correct Third Conditional form of the verbs in brackets.

השלימו את החסר במשפטים הבאים בעזרת הצורה הנכונה של הפעלים שבסוגריים ליצירת משפטי תנאי שלישי.

1. If Maya _____ (know) about the surprise party, she _____ (come) earlier.
2. We _____ (not miss) the flight if the taxi _____ (arrive) on time.
3. If you _____ (ask) me for help, I _____ (explain) the math problem to you.
4. If the weather _____ (be) warmer yesterday, we _____ (go) to the beach.
5. They _____ (win) the trophy if they _____ (practice) more before the tournament.

3 Reading Comprehension - The Regretful Trip 📖

הבנת הנקרא - הטיול עם החרטות

Read the short story and answer the questions.

קראו את הסיפור הקצר וענו על השאלות.

The Regretful Trip

Last weekend, Alex and Sam went hiking in the mountains. Unfortunately, they forgot to pack a map and a flashlight. If they had checked their backpacks before leaving, they would have noticed the missing equipment. During the hike, it started snowing heavily. If they had taken a map, they wouldn't have lost their way in the forest. Luckily, a park ranger found them near a shelter. Alex admitted, "If we had listened to our parents' advice, we wouldn't have experienced such a dangerous situation!"

1. What two items did Alex and Sam forget to pack?
2. What would have happened if they had checked their backpacks before leaving?
3. What would NOT have happened if they had taken a map?
4. Who found Alex and Sam near the shelter?
5. What does a Third Conditional sentence in the story express? (An action that is happening right now / An imaginary condition about a past event that didn't happen / A real plan for next week)

עבודה נפלאה! אתם מתקדמים מדהים, תמשיכו כך! 🏆

4 Structure Categorization 🗃️

מיון חלקי המשפט לפי התפקיד הדקדוקי

Sort the sentence clauses into the correct category table: Past Condition (If + Had + V3) or Imaginary Result (Would Have + V3).

מיינו את פסוקיות המשפט לטבלה לפי התפקיד: פסוקית התנאי בעבר או פסוקית התוצאה הדמיונית.

Clauses: If I had known the answer, I would have told you,
If she had trained harder, She would have won the race,
If we had left earlier, We would have avoided traffic,
He would have called you, If he had saved your phone number

Past Condition (If + Had + V3)	Imaginary Result (Would Have + V3)

5 Choose the Correct Third Conditional Form 🎯

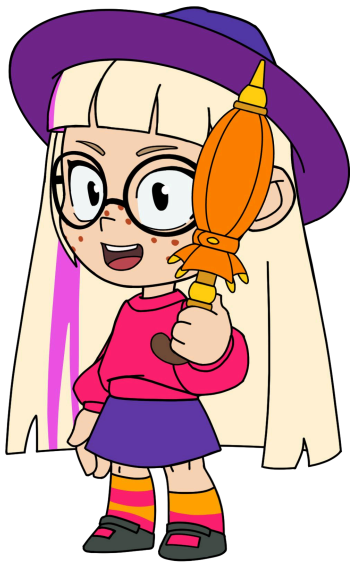
בחירת הצורה הנכונה של תנאי שלישי

Choose the correct option (A, B, or C) to complete each Third Conditional sentence.

בחרו בתשובה הנכונה (A, B, או C) להשלמת כל משפט.

1. If I _____ that you were in hospital, I would have visited you.
   a. knew
   b. had known
   c. have known

2. She would have baked a cake if she _____ enough sugar.
   a. had had
   b. has had
   c. would have
3. If they had listened to the directions, they _____ lost in the city.
   a. wouldn't get
   b. won't have gotten
   c. wouldn't have gotten
4. What _____ done if you had found a lost wallet on the street?
   a. would you have
   b. will you have
   c. did you have
5. If the rain _____ stopped, we would have played the tennis match outside.
   a. has
   b. had
   c. was



6 Correct the Grammar Mistakes ✏️

תיקון טעויות דקדוק במשפטי תנאי שלישי

Read each sentence and rewrite the underlined part using the correct Third Conditional structure.

קראו כל משפט וכתבו את החלק המסומן מחדש במבנה הנכון של תנאי שלישי.

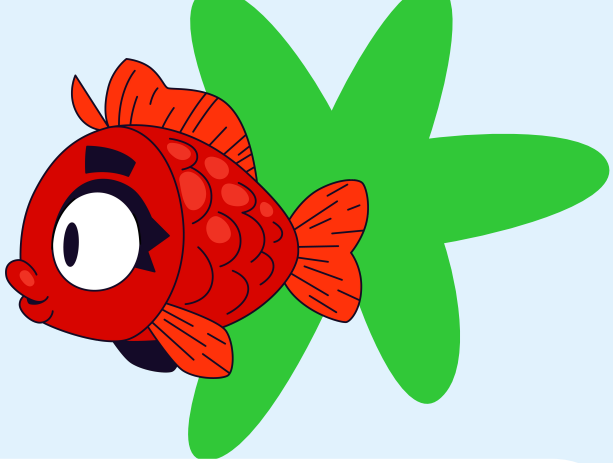
1. If he would have studied, he would have passed the history test. → _____
2. If we had bought tickets earlier, we will have seen the show. → _____
3. She had called you if she had remembered your birthday. → _____
4. If they had worn warm coats, they wouldn't feel so cold. → _____
5. If I have seen the red light, I would have stopped the car. → _____

איזו התמדה מדהימה! סיימתם את כל התרגילים בהצלחה רבה! 🏆

NOVAKID

Answers

תשובות



1 Matching Conditions to Past Results

התאמת תנאי בעבר לתוצאה היפותטית

1-b, 2-d, 3-a, 4-e, 5-c

2 Complete the Sentences

השלמת משפטים

1. had known / would have come,
2. would not have missed / had arrived,
3. had asked / would have explained,
4. had been / would have gone,
5. would have won / had practiced

3 Reading Comprehension - The Regretful Trip 📖

הבנת הנקרא - הטיול עם החרטות

1.A map and a flashlight, 2. They would have noticed the missing equipment, 3. They wouldn't have lost their way in the forest, 4. A park ranger, 5. An imaginary condition about a past event that didn't happen

4 Structure Categorization 🗃️

מיון חלקי המשפט לפי התפקיד הדקדוקי

Past Condition (If + Had + V3): If I had known the answer, If she had trained harder, If we had left earlier, If he had saved your phone number.

Imaginary Result (Would Have + V3): I would have told you, She would have won the race, We would have avoided traffic, He would have called you

5 Choose the Correct Third Conditional Form 🎯

בחירת הצורה הנכונה של תנאי שלישי

1-b, 2-a, 3-c, 4-a, 5-b

6 Correct the Grammar Mistakes ✏️

תיקון טעויות דקדוק במשפטי תנאי שלישי

1. had studied, 2. would have seen, 3. would have called,
4. wouldn't have felt, 5. had seen