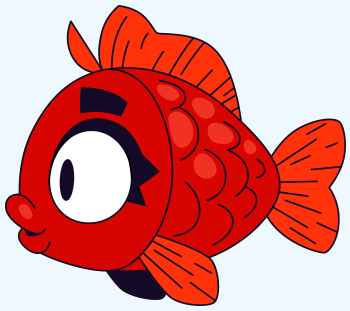
Synonimy i antonimy – ćwiczenia



Zanim przejdziemy do ćwiczeń, krótkie przypomnienie najważniejszych informacji.

Synonimy to wyrazy o podobnym znaczeniu, na przykład big, large, huge, enormous.

Antonimy to wyrazy o przeciwnym znaczeniu, na przykład hot i cold, increase i decrease, success i failure.

Wiele przeciwieństw powstaje przez dodanie przedrostka przeczącego do przymiotnika:

- un- → happy → unhappy, fair → unfair
- im- (przed m, p) → possible → impossible, polite → impolite
- in- → correct → incorrect, visible → invisible
- il- (przed l) → legal → illegal, logical → illogical
- ir- (przed r) → regular → irregular, responsible → irresponsible
- dis- → honest → dishonest, agree → disagree

Siła słowa (od słabszego do mocniejszego)

Większość synonimów jest nacechowana siłą emocji:

- good → great → excellent → outstanding
- bad → awful → terrible → dreadful
- happy → glad → delighted → thrilled
- tired → weary → exhausted

NOVAKID

1 Dobierz synonim

Uzupełnij każde zdanie synonimem podkreślonego słowa. Każdego słowa użyj raz.

huge – glad – fast – smart – tired

1. She was very <u>happy</u> to see her old friends again. → _____
2. He gave a very <u>clever</u> answer to the question. → _____
3. They live in a <u>big</u> house near the lake. → _____
4. After the long walk I felt really <u>exhausted</u>. → _____
5. The new train is incredibly <u>quick</u>. → _____

2 Dobierz antonim

Uzupełnij każde zdanie antonimem podkreślonego słowa. Każdego słowa użyj raz.

decrease – reject – ancient – failure – temporary

1. Prices are expected to increase next year, but experts hope they will soon _____.
2. The company decided to accept one offer and _____ the other.
3. This building looks very modern, but the one next to it is _____.
4. Everyone remembers his greatest success, but few know about his biggest _____.
5. They offered him a permanent contract instead of a _____ one.

3 Utwórz antonim za pomocą przedrostka

Utwórz przeciwieństwo podanego przymiotnika, dodając właściwy przedrostek: **un-, im-, in-, il-, ir- lub dis-.**

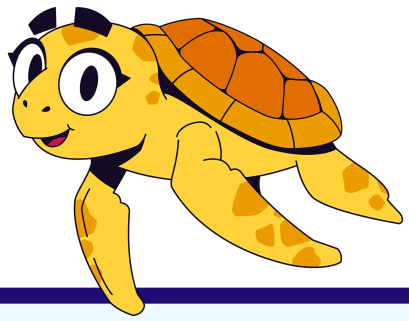
1. possible → _____
2. honest → _____
3. legal → _____
4. correct → _____
5. polite → _____
6. responsible → _____
7. patient → _____
8. logical → _____

4 Zastąp słowo mocniejszym synonimem

Zastąp podkreślone, neutralne słowo mocniejszym synonimem, pasującym do kontekstu.

exhausted – delighted – enormous – terrible – freezing

1. After the marathon, I felt very tired. → _____
2. The weather was really cold this morning. → _____
3. She was very happy to hear the good news. → _____
4. They live in a very big mansion by the sea. → _____
5. The film was bad – one of the worst I've ever seen. → _____



5 Wybierz synonim pasujący do kontekstu

W każdym zdaniu wybierz synonim najlepiej pasujący do kontekstu.

1. The professor gave a very (clever / cunning) explanation of the theory.
2. My little (kids / offspring) love playing in the park.
3. The board made an (important / big) decision about the company's future.
4. It was a (nice / pleasant) afternoon, so we sat in the garden.
5. The scientists announced a (huge / massive) breakthrough in medicine.
6. He spoke in a (quiet / silent) voice so as not to wake the baby.

6 Uzupełnij antonim

Uzupełnij drugie zdanie tak, aby wyrażało przeciwieństwo pierwszego. Wpisz brakujący antonim.

1. This exercise is very easy. That one, on the other hand, is really _____.
2. My grandfather is quite old, but my little nephew is very _____.
3. The first part of the book was boring, but the ending was truly _____.
4. The streets were empty in the morning, yet completely _____ by the evening.
5. He gave a very general answer, when the teacher wanted a much more _____ one.
6. The soup was too cold, but the main course was far too _____.

7 Znajdź i popraw błąd

W każdym zdaniu użyto niewłaściwego przedrostka przeczącego. Zapisz słowo poprawnie.

1. It's unpossible to finish all this work today. → _____
2. Parking in this street is inlegal. → _____
3. His behaviour towards the waiter was very unpolite. → _____
4. The plan was completely unlogical and confusing. → _____
5. She was very unresponsible and missed the deadline. → _____

8 Uzupełnij tekst synonimami

Poniższy tekst brzmi nienaturalnie, ponieważ słowo good powtarza się zbyt często. Zastąp każde wystąpienie good innym synonimem, aby tekst brzmiał ciekawiej. Każdy synonim wykorzystaj raz.

delicious – talented – friendly – beautiful – excellent

Yesterday we went to a new restaurant, and it was a really (1) good [_____] evening. The waiter was very (2) good [_____] and helped us choose our meals. The food was absolutely (3) good [_____] – I've never eaten such tasty pasta. The view from the terrace was (4) good [_____], especially at sunset. The musician who played the guitar was extremely (5) good [_____]. We will definitely go there again.

ANSWER KEY

1 Dobierz synonim

1. glad
2. smart
3. huge
4. tired
5. fast

2 Dobierz antonim

1. decrease
2. reject
3. ancient
4. failure
5. temporary

3 Utwórz antonim za pomocą przedrostka

1. impossible
2. dishonest
3. illegal
4. incorrect
5. impolite
6. irresponsible
7. impatient
8. illogical

4 Zastąp słowo mocniejszym synonimem

1. exhausted
2. freezing
3. delighted
4. enormous
5. terrible

5 Wybierz synonim pasujący do kontekstu

1. clever
2. kids
3. important
4. pleasant
5. huge
6. quiet

6 Uzupełnij antonim

1. difficult (lub hard)
2. young
3. exciting (lub interesting)
4. crowded (lub busy, full)
5. specific (lub detailed, precise)
6. hot

7 Znajdź i popraw błąd

1. impossible
2. illegal
3. impolite
4. illogical
5. irresponsible

8 Uzupełnij tekst synonimami

1. excellent
2. friendly
3. delicious
4. beautiful
5. talented